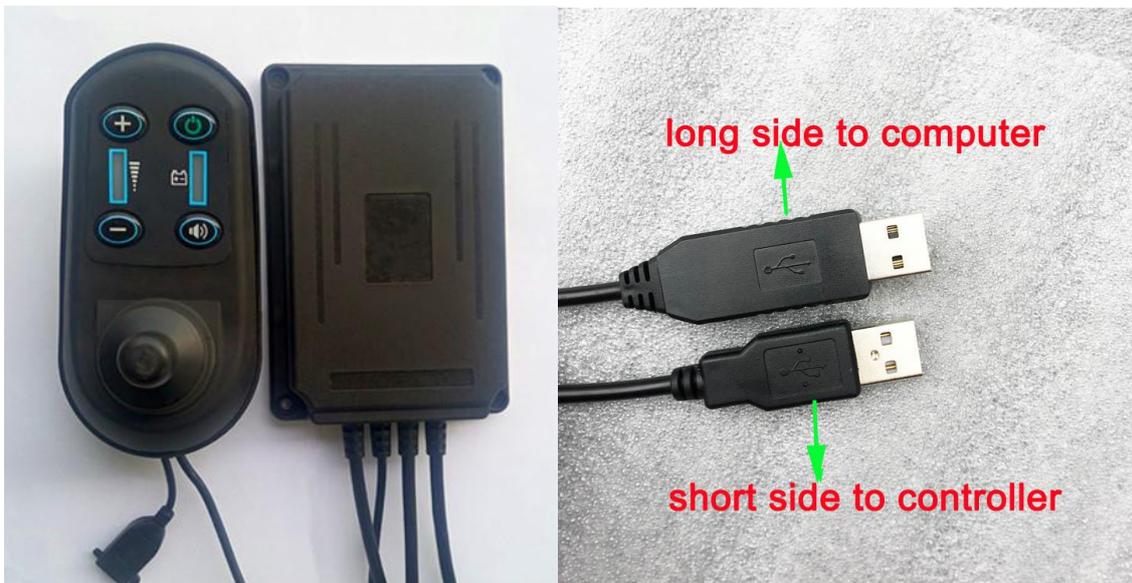


# ESWCV2 ES\_V2.2(2020.07.27)

## Chartper one: Introduction

### 1.1 electric wheelchair controller



### 1.2 Rated value and specification

| Controller            |                                       | MX ES WDCSPV2.2                   |  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| R<br>A<br>T<br>E<br>D | Max continuous (A) (for each motor)   | 20A                               |  |
|                       | primary circuit                       | Working voltage (V)               | 18-60V                                     |
|                       |                                       | Max output current (A)            | 40A  |
| S<br>P<br>E<br>C      | Drive method                          | SVPWM: sine wave                  |  |
|                       | Signal Feedback                       | Hall sensors/without hall sensors |  |
|                       | Operation Condition                   | temperature                       | 0~+50°C / -25~+55°C                        |
|                       |                                       | humidity                          | <90%RH)                                    |
|                       |                                       | vibration/lash resistance         | 4.9m/s <sup>2</sup> / 19.6m/s <sup>2</sup> |
|                       |                                       | IP Code                           | IP67                                       |
| Protection            | Over current,over load, under-voltage |                                   |  |

### 1.3 Operation interface

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  Increase speed gear  |  Power on/off            |
|  Decrease speed gear  |  Horn switch             |
|  Speed gear indicator |  Battery power indicator |

### 1.4 system functions

|                               |                                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rotation and speed control    | Power on/off                       |
| Horn switch button            | Speed gear adjust and display      |
| Battery capacity display      | Joystick default value calibration |
| Auto shut off power           | Error display                      |
| Smart phone charging USB port | Parameter setting                  |

### 1.5 operation buttons

1.5.1 power on/off: press  to power on, press once motor to power off.

1.5.2 horn: press  to activate horn alarm, release horn stopping alarm.

1.5.3 add speed gear: press  to add gear, max value 5, speed is faster when value is bigger.

1.5.4 reduce speed gear: press  to reduce gear, mini value 1, speed is slower when value is smaller.

1.5.5 joystick calibration: keep the joystick at center position, press  and  at the same time, the board LED flashing, do not release them until horn alarms once, release buttons and calibration completed

### 1.6 LED display

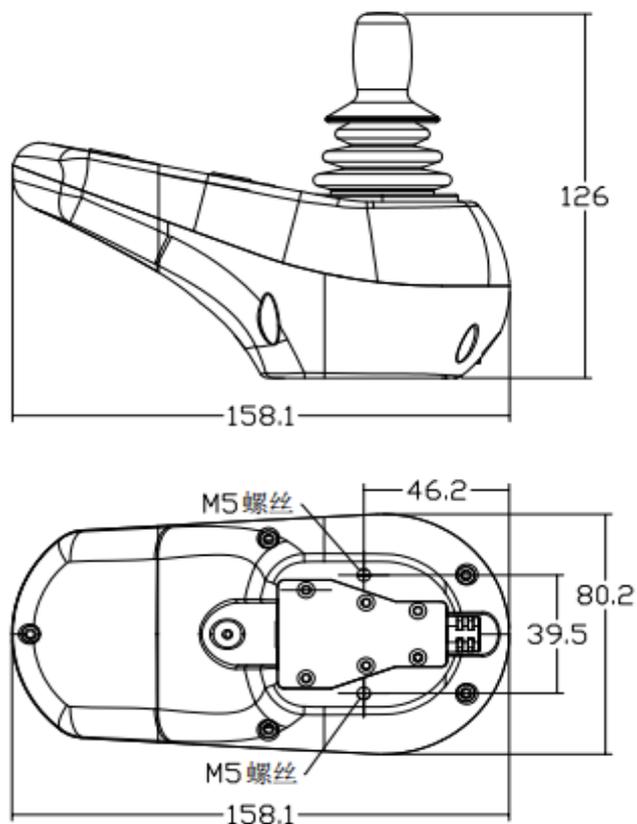
1. when battery capacity is empty, last LED flashing.
2. When “UART” or “joystick” errors, LED board light flashing (ref: errors list)
3. when “controller”, “motors”, “EMB braking” errors, LED board flashing (ref: errors list), at this situation there will be alarms when joystick is moved.

#### Errors checking list:

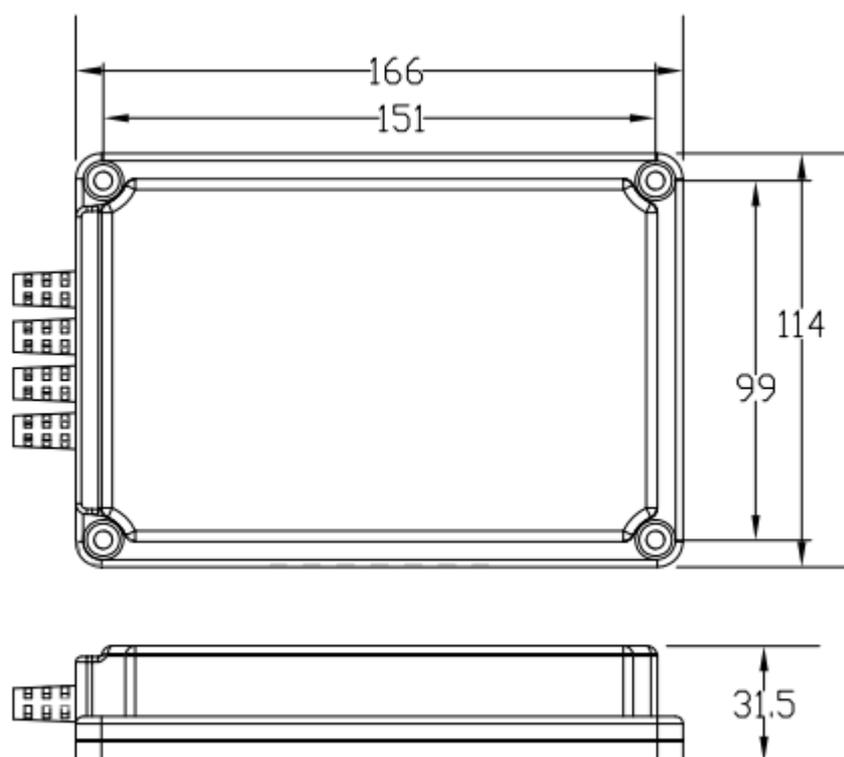
| Joystick control board   |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Gear display LED(left)   | Battery power indicator LED (right) |
| L_LED5(top)  | R_LED5 (top)                        |
| L_LED4   | R_LED4                              |
| L_LED3   | R_LED3                              |
| L_LED2   | R_LED2                              |
| L_LED1 (bottom)  | R_LED1 (bottom)                     |
| When error happens, only indicator LED flashing, other LED does not work |                                     |
| Left EMB error   | L_LED4 flashing                     |
| Right EMB error  | R_LED4 flashing                     |
| Left and right EMB error   | L_LED4, R_LED4 both flashing        |
| Left motor error   | L_LED3 flashing                     |
| Right motor error  | R_LED3 flashing                     |
| Left and right motor error   | L_LED3, R_LED3 both flashing        |
| Controller error   | L_LED2 flashing                     |
| overheating (optional)   | R_LED2 flashing                     |
| UART error   | L_LED1 flashing                     |
| Joystick error   | R_LED1 flashing                     |

## Chapter two: Size and Install

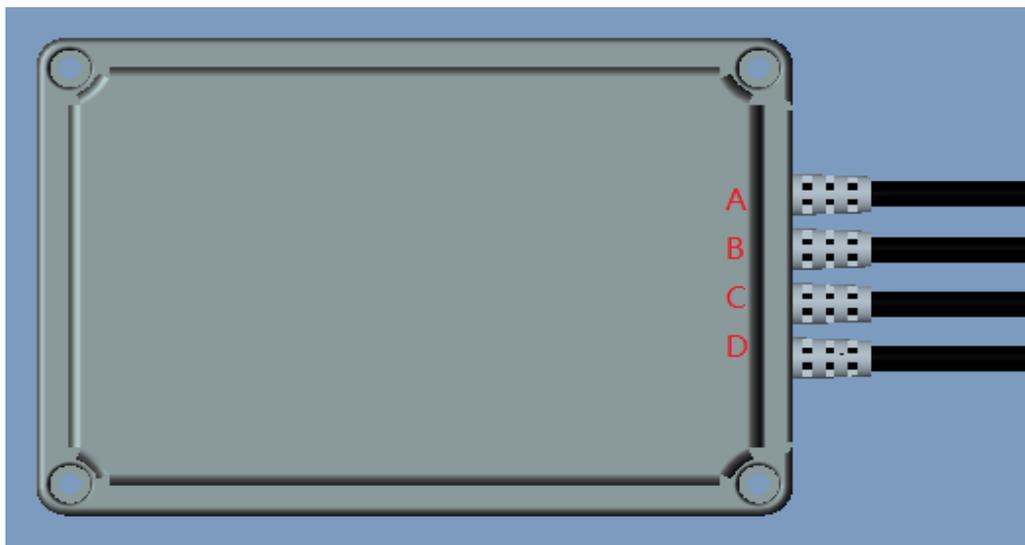
### 2.1 Joystick size



### 2.2 controller size

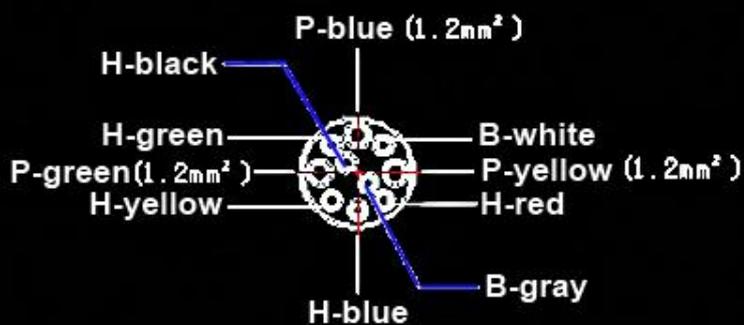


2.3 controller cables

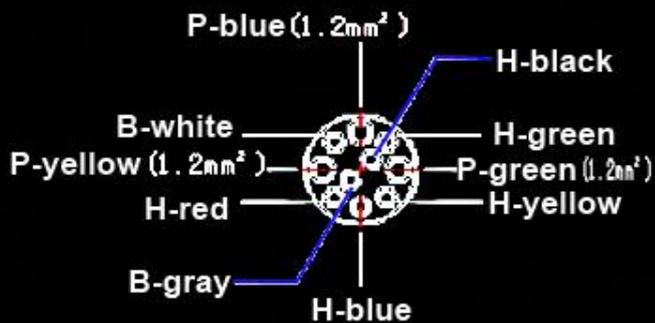


- A: Right side motor cable (right hand side when sitting in the wheelchair)
- B: Joystick cable
- C: Battery power cable
- D: Left side motor cable (left hand side when sitting in the wheelchair)

## The motor cable wires diagram



**Male side view**  
**YLS-F-1010AG**

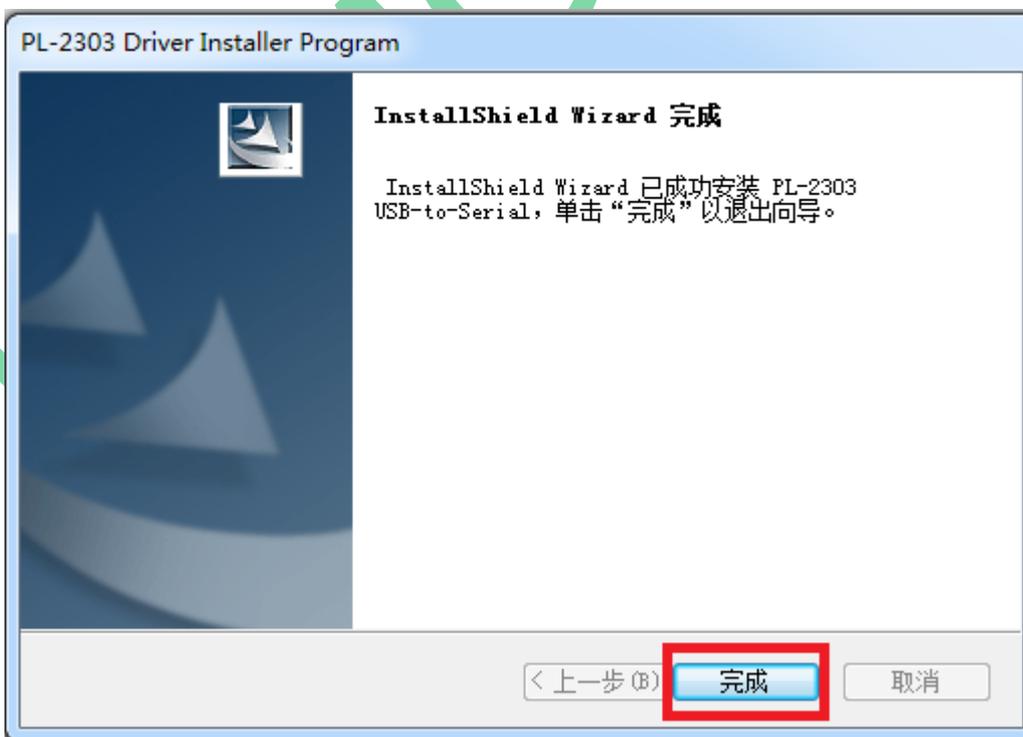
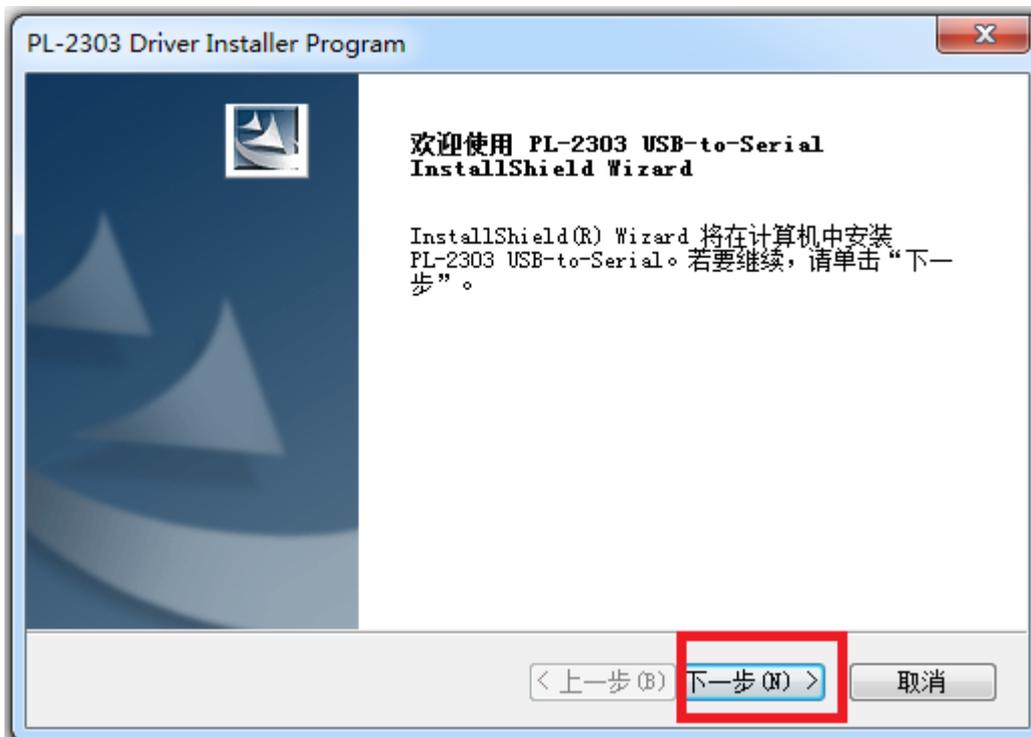


**Female side view**  
**YLS-F-1010AM**

## Chapter three: Software and USB driver

### 3.1 install programming software driver

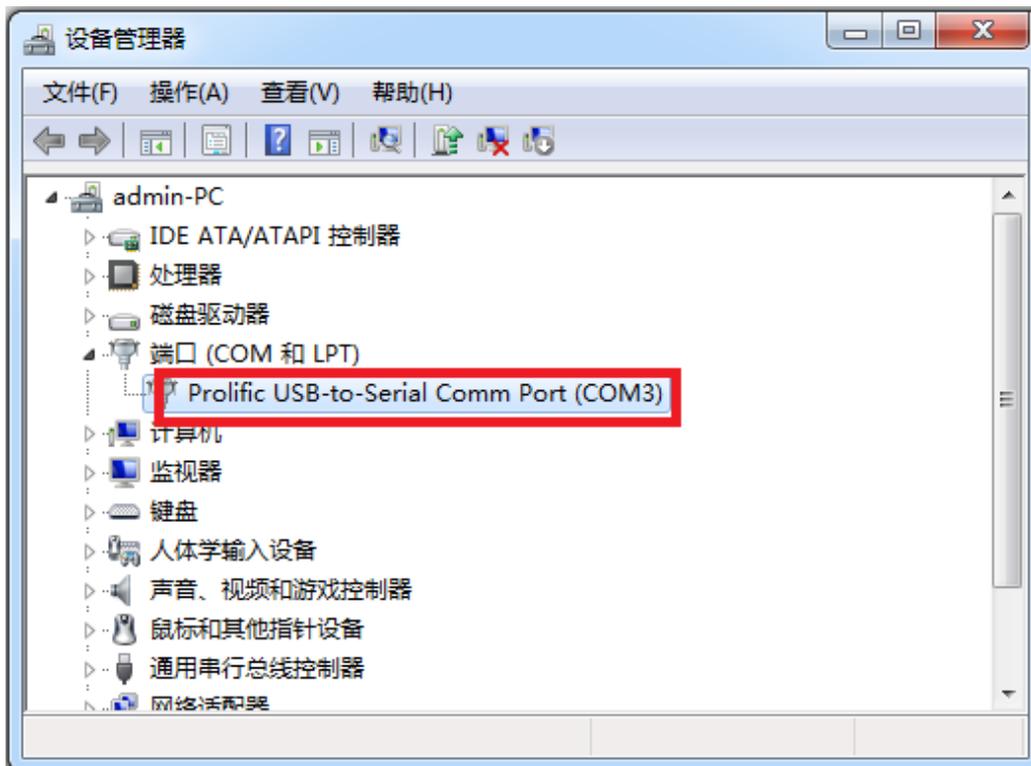
#### 3.1.1 Double click MX ES DriverInstaller.exe



#### 3.1.2 Connect programming USB to computer

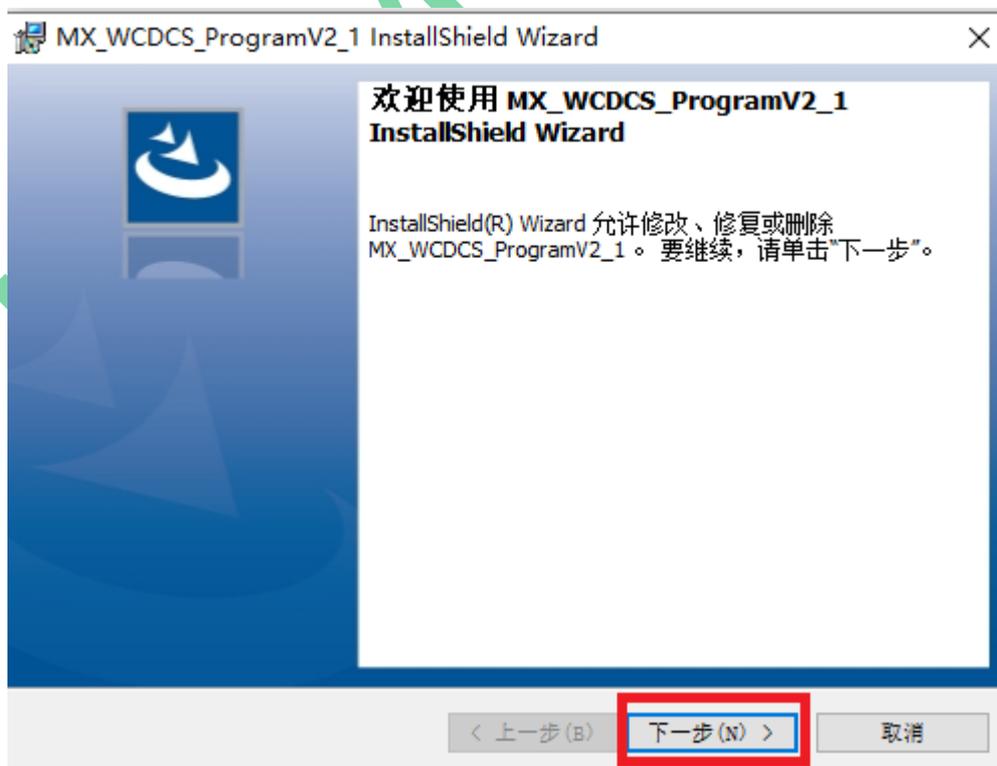
#### 3.1.3 Check whether driver is ok installed

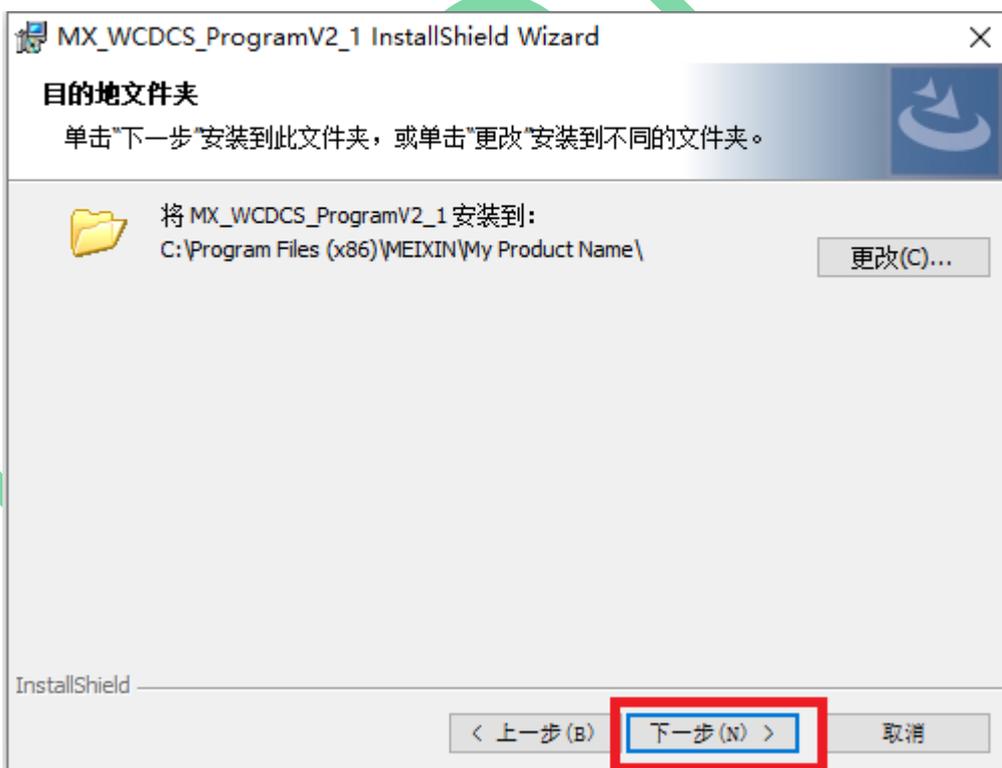
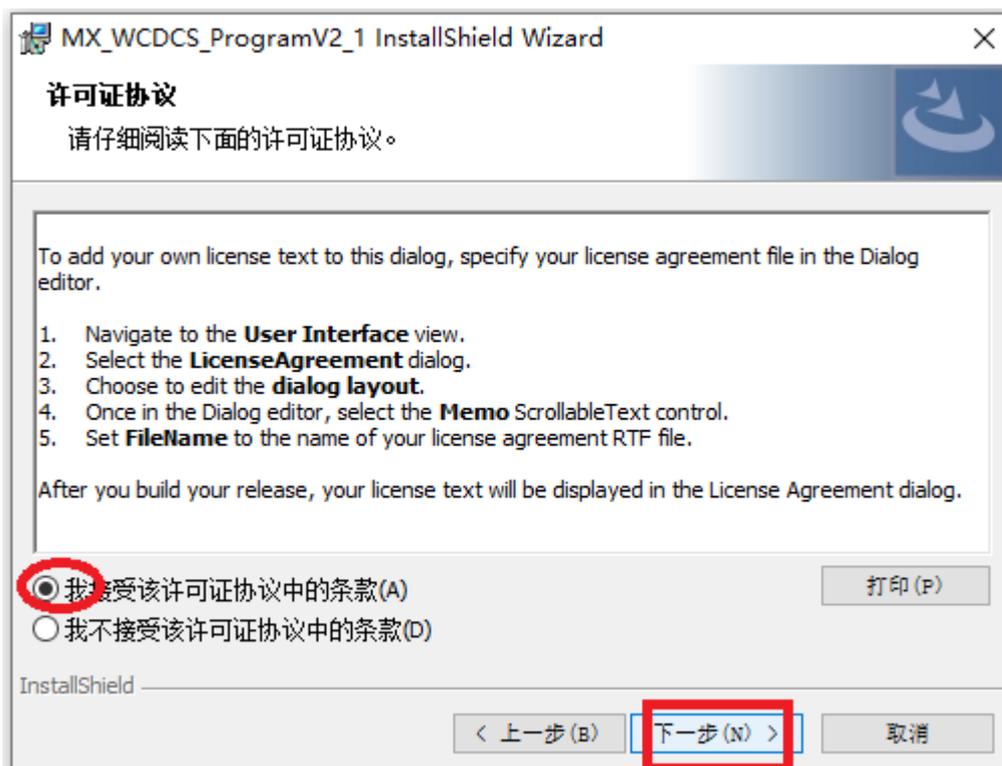
Open “computer”, “Device Manager”, check the port number and it is successful, this demo installation driver power is **COM3**

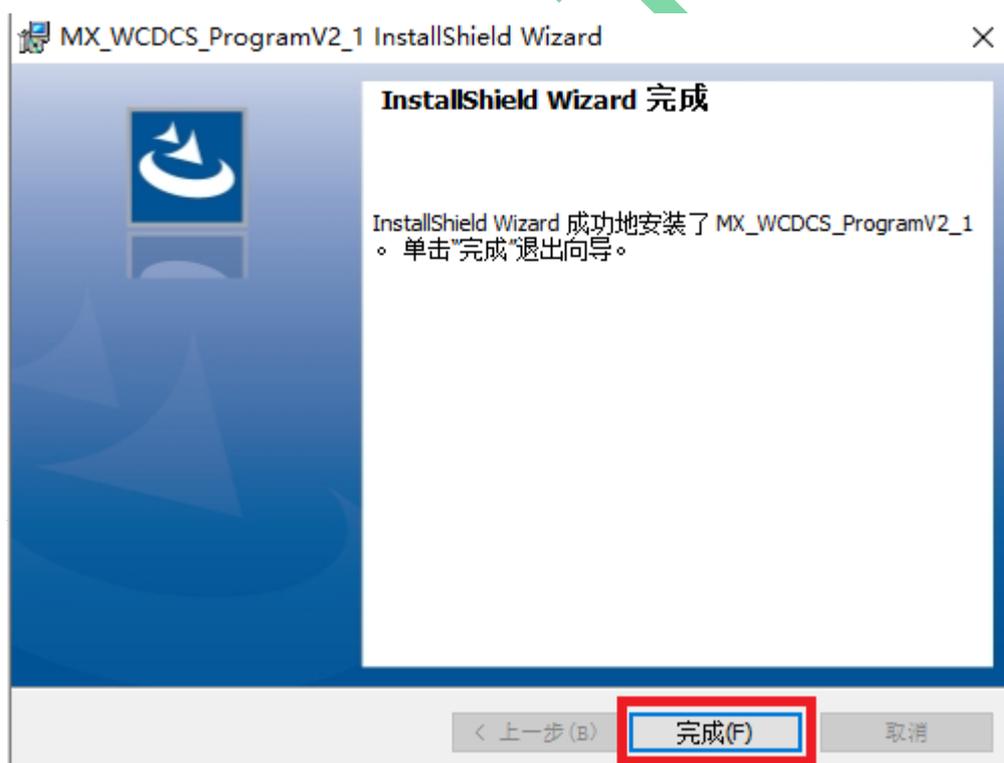
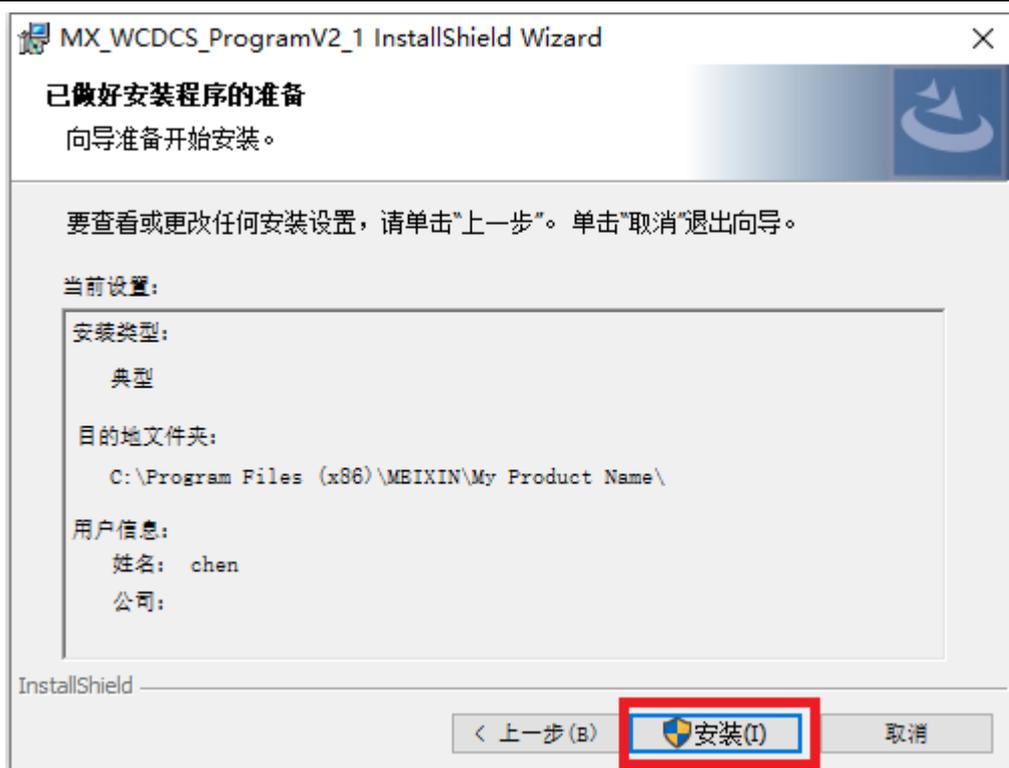


### 3.2 install programming software

Double click setup.exe







When finished, there will be an icon

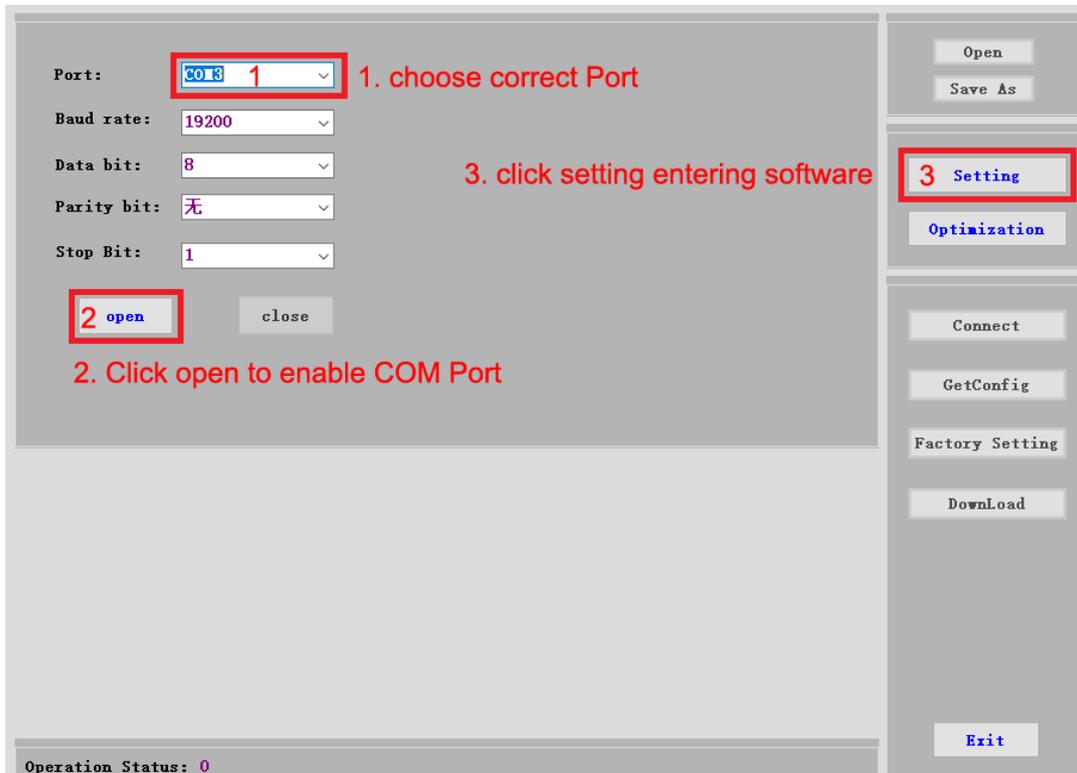


**Close all your antivirus and saftyguard software before you download and install sofetware and driver**

### 3.3 software introduction

Open the software icon, you will see the following window

**Note:** this (COM3) is demo installation port should be the same as MXES driver portnumber. Different computer, this port number may be different, you need to choose the correct port number for software.



Choose the right COM port and click the “**open**” button and then the “**setting**” button, then you will see the programming window as follows:

### 1. Command buttons

**Open:** import parameter data files to controller.

**Save As:** export controller current data to be a file.

**Setting:** set parameters

**Optimization:** not available now.

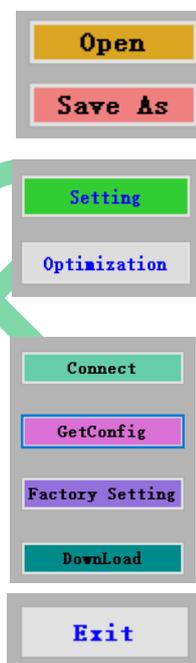
**Connect:** connect software and controller.

**GetConfig:** get controller configuration.

**Factory:** Recover factory default setting.

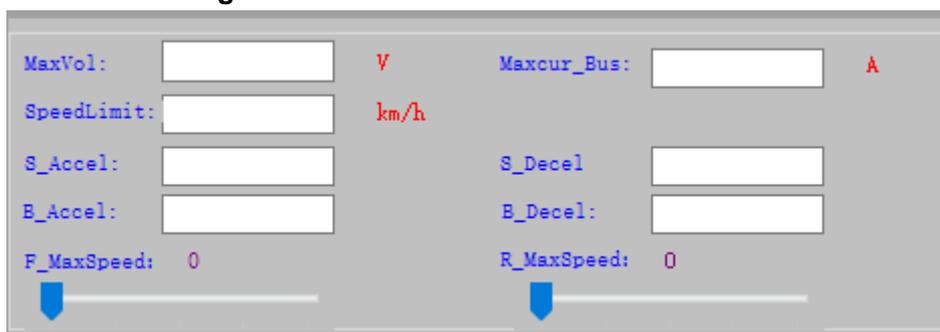
**DownLoad:** Save parameter to controller.

**Exit:** Exit the programming software



**The data transmission sometimes is slow, please pay attention to the bottom of the “operation status”.**

## 2. Parameter settings



|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Maxvol:</b> Max input Voltage   | <b>MaxVolR:</b> Max reversing voltage        |
| <b>Maxcur_Bus:</b> max Bus current   | <b>MaxcurR:</b> Max reversing current        |
| <b>Maxcur_P:</b> Max phase current   | <b>Speedlimit:</b> speed limit for downslope |
| <b>S_Accel:</b> Acceleration   | <b>S_Decel:</b> Deceleration                 |
| <b>B_Accel:</b> Turn Acceleration  | <b>B_Decel:</b> Turn Deceleration            |
| <b>F_max_Speed:</b> Max forward speed, including 5 gears: 1,2,3,4,5.(5 is 100%, 4 is 97.5%, 3 is 95%, 2 is 92.5%, 1 is 90%). |  |
| <b>R_max_Speed:</b> Max reverse speed, including 5 gears: 1,2,3,4,5.(5 is 100%, 4 is 97.5%, 3 is 95%, 2 is 92.5%, 1 is 90%). |  |



|  |
|--|
| <b>Forward:</b> Adjust motor's rotation to forward   |
| <b>Reversal:</b> Adjust motor's rotation to reverse  |
| <b>Speed Bias :</b> Speed deviation (correct motor speed) is Proportion value, max value is 100. For example, If value is 100, speed after correction = original speed - original speed*50/1000) |



|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Enable:</b> Enable EMB braking function  | <b>Disable:</b> Disable EMB braking function |
| <b>Dealy:</b> Braking delay. The time for E,B braking close/brake after the joystick back to zero position. |  |
| <b>Rated_vol:</b> EMB braking rated voltage, the EMB braking working rated voltage                          |  |
| <b>Keep_vol:</b> EMB braking voltage open/release when the motor is running                                 |  |



|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Enable:</b> enable reversing alarm sound | <b>Disable:</b> To disable reversing alarm sound |
|---|--|

Shutdown Time

5 min   
  10 min   
  15 min   
  20 min   
  25 min

|   |
|---|
| <b>Shutdown Time:</b> to set auto cut off power time when the wheelchair is not operated. |
|---|

Battery Parameter

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Undervoltage                              | 20%                                       | 40%                                       | 60%                                       | 80%                                       | Full                                      | V |
| <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> |   |

**Battery Parameter :**

|  |
|--|
| <b>Undervoltage :</b> the mini voltage that controller can work. |
|--|

|  |
|--|
| <b>When displaying:</b> the display shows full when the voltage >80% value |
|--|

|   |
|---|
| <b>When charging:</b> the display shows full when voltage reach <b>Full</b> value |
|---|

Motor Parameter

|  |  |   |  |
|--|--|---|--|
| Lsd_H: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> | lsq_H: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>   | Rs_Ohm: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>     | Flux_VpHz: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> |
| Pair: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>  | WheelID: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> | SpeedRatio: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> |  |

**Motor Parameter:**

|  |
|--|
| <b>Lsd_H:</b> motor inductance value (the value of Lsq_H and Lsd_H must be the same) |
|--|

|  |
|--|
| <b>Lsq_H:</b> motor inductance value (the value of Lsq_H and Lsd_H must be the same) |
|--|

|                                 |
|---------------------------------|
| <b>Rs_Ohm:</b> motor resistance |
|---------------------------------|

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Flux_VpHz:</b> motor EMF | <b>Pair:</b> motor pairs |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| <b>WheelID:</b> motor wheel size (inch) | <b>SpeedRatio:</b> motor gear ratio |
|---|-------------------------------------|

PID Parameter

|                                     |   |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> AutoPi_i   | Kp_Idq: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> | Ki_Idq: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> AutoPi_spd | Kp_spd: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> | Ki_spd: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> |

When using "MotorID", AutoPi\_i, Kp\_Idq and Ki\_Idq will be auto filled by controller.

When do not use "MotorID", AutoPi\_i, Kp\_Idq and Ki\_Idq can be input manually.

When using "MotorID", AutoPi\_spd, Kp\_spd and Ki\_spd will be auto filled by controller

When do not use "MotorID", AutoPi\_spd, Kp\_spd and Ki\_spd can be input manually.

Identify

|   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Current_resEst: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> | fluxEstFreq: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> | <input type="button" value="Motor ID"/>      | <input type="button" value="Hall ID"/>     |
| Current_indEst: <input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> |  | <input type="button" value="Stop Motor ID"/> | <input type="button" value="Data Update"/> |

Current\_resEst: the resistance current for reading motor data

Current\_indEST: the inductive current for reading motor data

fluxEstFreq: the frequency for reading motor data

**Current resEst, Current indEST and fluxEstFreqa:** the default value does not need to change for most motors

**Status at the bottom of the software window**

**Operation Status:** Get Configuration

## Chapter four: simple guide for programming

### 4.1 Brief

When new motors connected to our joystick controller, the controller may not work with the motors due to the phase angle and hall sensors issues. So we need to use the program software to read the motor data and can make controller work with motors.

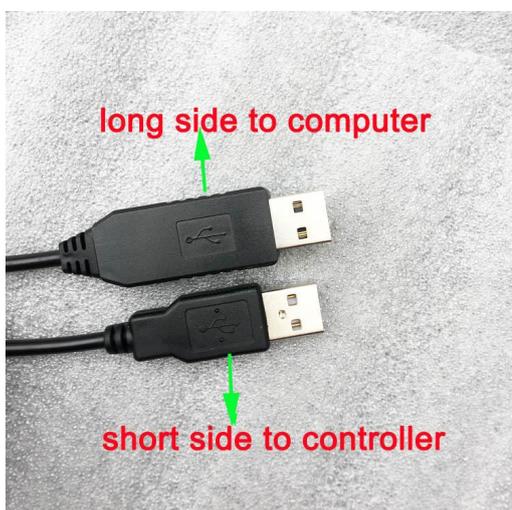
### 4.2 To set controller with motor

1. Connect the joystick, controller, motor, battery together. Press the joystick power



on/off button to turn on the system.

2. connect the programming USB cable to computer and joystick.



3. Open the software from the icon



and choose the correct COM port



4. click the "open" button



5. click the "Setting" button  
as follows:



, then programmign software window



The screenshot shows a software interface for motor control. It includes several sections for parameter configuration:

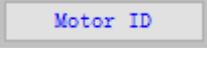
- General Parameters:** MaxVol (V), SpeedLimit (km/h), S\_Accel, E\_Accel, F\_MaxSpeed, S\_Decel, E\_Decel, R\_MaxSpeed.
- Motor Settings:** Left Motor and Right Motor, each with Forward/Reversal radio buttons and F\_MaxSpeed input.
- Shutdown Time:** Radio buttons for 5 min, 10 min, 15 min, 20 min, 25 min.
- Contracting Brake:** Enable/Disable radio buttons, Delay (0.5S to 3S), Rated\_vol, and Keep\_vol.
- Battery Parameter:** UnderVoltage and Full voltage levels.
- Motor Parameter:** Lsd\_H, lsq\_H, Rs\_Ohm, Flux\_VpHz, Pair, WheelD, SpeedRatio.
- PID Parameter:** AutoPi\_i, AutoPi\_spd, Kp\_Idq, Ki\_Idq, Kp\_spd, Ki\_spd.
- Identify:** Current\_resEst, Current\_indEst, fluxEstFreq, Motor ID, Hall ID, Stop Motor ID, Data Update.

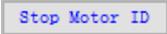
On the right side, there is a vertical toolbar with buttons: Open, Save As, Setting, Optimization, Connect, GetConfig, Factory Setting, Download, and Exit. At the bottom, the Operation Status shows "Serial port opened".

- Click the “**connect**” button  , connecting the software and controller.(each time re-boot the controller(power on/off), you need to re-click the “**connect**” button)
- Click the “GetConfig” button  , to get the controller data.
- Modify the data as you like and then click the “download” button  , to save the data to controllers.
- If you need to recover the controller default data, please click the “Factory Setting” button  .

#### 4.3 to make motors and controllers working together

Repeat the “4.2 set controller with motor ” step 1 to step 5.

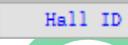
- click the “Connect” button  , connecting the software and controller.
- Click the “GetConfig” button  , get the controller data.
- Click the “Motor ID” button  , controller starts to read motor data, at current time, **one of the motors will make small noise first, and then for a while , the motor will auto running.** If the motor shaking and big noise, please click the “Stop Motor

ID” button  to stop the motor data reading. And check the all the wires connections and power supply, then re-start the “Motor ID”

(Do make sure the motor’s EMB is on or released, or you can not get the motor run. You need to switch the EMB on motor according to the software setting, Disable or Disable. )



9. After the motor data is read, the motor will auto stopped, at current time, to click the “Data Updata” button  to save the motor data to the controller.

10. To read hall sensors data. Click the “Hall ID” button , When the bottom “Operation Status” appears **HALL ID**, push the joystick forward, the motor will run and stop in a very short period. At this moment, the motor hall sensors data is read and saved. The controller will be ok to drivw motors after all these set.

11. If the motors running direction are not correct, for example one is foreware and one is backward, or both backward. It needs to re-click the “Connect” button



to communicate with controller again. Click the “GetConfig” button



to get controller saved date and then adjust the motor running

direction from ”Forward” and “Reversal” button , then Click

“DownLoad” button  to save the changed parameter.

**Note:**

1. Each time click the control button on the software , the bottom will shows the status.
2. To operate the software, you need to Click the “Connect” button each time after you used joystick when setting data. Because when you push joystick, the USB cable communication will be closed. That is why you need to re-click the “Connection” button re-communicate the software with controller.

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